1. Discuss the significance of James Joyce in Modernist Literature. (20)
   OR
   Write a critical note on the contribution of war poets in English Literature.

2. "The Whitsun Weddings" by Philip Larkin is a memorable evocation of England through journey in the post-war era." – Discuss. (20)
   OR
   Discuss An Arundel Tomb by Philip Larkin as a love poem.

3. "Heart of Darkness" by Joseph Conrad is a truthful account of the conditions in which the savages of the Congo, a country of the dark continent of Africa, lived under the imperialist rule." – Discuss. (20)
   OR
   "Heart of Darkness" by Joseph Conrad is replete with symbolism.” – Discuss.

4. "One of the important themes of Riders to the Sea by J. M. Synge is the ruthlessness of the sea and its effect on characters of the play." – Discuss. (20)
   OR
"Riders to the Sea by J. M. Synge offers a clear glimpse into the realities of a rural Irish family." – Discuss.

5. Discuss *Riders to the Sea* by J. M. Synge as a unique modern tragedy in one act. (20)

OR

Critically examine the significance of Irish Literary Renaissance and its influence.